

CONTRIBUTOR BIOGRAPHY SOURCES

These sources for the contributor biographies are included so that you know where the material came from. To confirm the accuracy of facts such as names, birth dates, and places of incarceration, sources such as the National Archives and Records Administration (War Relocation Authority Record Group 210), US Census Records, Ancestry.com, FamilySearch.com, Legacy.com, and Findagrave.com were also referenced.

Hatsune “Helen” **Aihara** (Kitaji)

Findagrave.com “Hatsune Helen Aihara Kitaji.” <https://www.findagrave.com/cgi-bin/fg.cgi?page=gr&GRid=146375813>.

Historical Society of Stanford University. “Memorial Resolution, Harry John Rathbun (1894–1987).” <https://web.archive.org/web/20140924040526/http://historicalsociety.stanford.edu/pdfmem/RathbunH.pdf>.

Kitaji, Gail, and Jean Kitaji, email correspondence, July 27, 2020.

Lane, Charles. “The Professor Who Lit the Spark.” *Stanford Magazine*, January 19, 2012. <https://stanfordmag.org/contents/the-professor-who-lit-the-spark>.

Pacific Citizen. “Helen Hatsune Kitaji,” April 30, 2015. <https://www.pacificcitizen.org/kitaji-helen-hatsune/>.

Palo Alto Online. “Emelia Rathbun.” <https://paloaltoonline.com/obituaries/print/emelia-rathbun?o=946>.

Stanford Rathbun Program. “Rathbun Fund for Exploring What Leads to a Meaningful Life.” <https://rathbun.stanford.edu/rathbun-fund-exploring-what-leads-meaningful-life>.

Stanford University. “125 Stanford Stories: Harry Rathbun’s Lecture.” <https://125.stanford.edu/harry-rathbuns-lecture/>.

Toshiyuki, June Hisaye, and the Nisei Christian Oral History Project. *Nisei Christian Journey: Its Promise & Fulfillment*, vol. II. Sunnyvale, CA: Nisei Christian Oral History Project for the Japanese Presbyterian Conference

and the Northern California Japanese Christian Church Federation, 1988. J. Willard Marriott Library, University of Utah. <https://collections.lib.utah.edu/ark:/87278/s6h71xtw>.

Kyuji **Aizumi**

Japanese American Historical Society of San Diego. *Footprints*, Winter 2007.

George **Aki**

Aki, George. "My 30 Months (1944–1946)." Memoir manuscript. George Aki Collection. Veterans History Project, American Folklife Center, Library of Congress, p. 10. <https://memory.loc.gov/diglib/vhp/story/loc.natlib.afc2001001.11135/>.

Ancestry.com. "George Aki." https://search.ancestry.com/cgi-bin/sse.dll?indiv=1&dbid=6224&h=88900539&tid=&pid=&queryId=9c3d7bc941f90cf25feacec83697cae1&usePUB=true&_phsrc=AWq3&_phstart=success Source.

Findagrave.com. "George Aki." <https://www.findagrave.com/memorial/203140591/george-aki>.

Markrich, Michael. "George Aki: The 100th/442nd's Last Chaplain Volunteered from Behind Barbed Wire Fences." The 100th Infantry Battalion Veterans Education Center. <http://www.100thbattalion.org/history/veterans/chaplains/george-aki/2/>.

George **Akimoto**

Ancestry.com. "George Akimoto." https://search.ancestry.com/cgi-bin/sse.dll?indiv=1&dbid=5247&h=922050&tid=&pid=&queryId=b05ac62d1dae6c6cc7cf119138d19354&usePUB=true&_phsrc=sNr20&_phstart=success Source.

Californiawatercolor.com. George Akimoto biography. <https://www.californiawatercolor.com/pages/george-akimoto-biography>.

Tributes.com. "George Akimoto," May 20, 2010. <http://www.tributes.com/obituary/show/George-Akimoto-88649727>.

Emi “Amy” **Akiyama** (Berger)

Berger, Mitsu. Email correspondence, July 16, 2020.

Frank Nobuo **Bunya**

Bunya, Karen. Email correspondence, July, 2020.

Sons & Daughters of the 442nd Regimental Combat Team, 442nd 2nd Battalion H Company. <https://442sd.org/category/442nd-organizational-chart/442-regimental-hq-company/2nd-battalion/hq-2nd-battalion/h-company/>.

Namiko “Nami” Aurora (Nakashima) **Diaz**

508th Parachute Infantry Regiment. “George Nakashima.” https://www.508spir.org/obits/obit_text/n/nakashima_g.htm.

Ancestry.com. “Namiko Nakashima.” https://search.ancestry.com/cgi-bin/sse.dll?indiv=1&dbid=5247&h=576752&tid=&pid=&queryId=32bb4c512010820e618bb90eee0a33b9&usePUB=true&_phsrc=VJq44&_phstart=successSource.

FamilySearch. “Angelina Nakashima.” <https://ancestors.familysearch.org/en/LZVR-SFM/angelina-nakashima-1922-1995>.

FamilySearch. “Paula Carmona.” <https://ancestors.familysearch.org/en/MCGZ-DTN/paula-carmona-1899-1973>.

Guidaotti-Hernández, Nicole M. “Partido Liberal Mexicano: Intimate Betrayals: Enrique Flores Magon, Paula Carmona, and the Gendered History of Denunciation.” *Southern California Quarterly*, issue 101, vol. 2, pp. 127–162 (2019). <https://doi.org/10.1525/scq.2019.101.2.127>.

Frank Seishi **Emi**

California State University, Northridge, Delmar T. Oviatt Library, Department of Asian American Studies and the Urban Archives Center. “Telling Our Stories: Japanese Americans in the San Fernando Valley Oral History Project, Transcript of Frank Emi Oral History Interview,” November 8, 2004, Densho Digital Repository. <https://ddr.densho.org/media/ddr-csujad-31/ddr-csujad-31-2-1-transcript-7b2093cdd0.pdf>.

Chin, Frank. *Born in the USA: A Story of Japanese America, 1889–1947*.

“Frank Seishi Emi, Leader.” Lanham, MD: Rowman & Littlefield, 2002, pp. 72–74. https://books.google.com/books?id=Con_ytBYi2MC&pg=PA72&lpg=PA72&dq=tsune+emi&source=bl&ots=jJzcAD4nh-&sig=ACfU3U0TOFR3F41PfCTNBH8W6Nium6WlA&hl=en&sa=X&ved=2ahUKEwj_q_vuY5LboAhWNmHIEHXgRCGMQ6AEwAnoECAoQAQ#v=onepage&q=tsune%20emi&f=false.

Iiyama, Patti. “Recalling US Detention of Japanese Americans: Leader of Draft Resisters, Frank Emi, Dies at 94.” *The Militant*, vol. 75, no. 2, January 17, 2011. <https://themilitant.com/2011/7502/750258.html>.

Newman, Esther. “Frank Emi.” *Densho Encyclopedia*. https://encyclopedia.densho.org/Frank_Emi/.

Mitsuye Maureen **Endo** (Tsutsumi)

Ancestry.com. “Mitsuye Maureen Endo.” https://www.ancestry.com/discoveryui-content/view/19331335:60901?indiv=try&o_vc=Record%3aOtherRecord&rhSource=5247.

Aratani, Lori. “She Fought the Internment of Japanese Americans during World War II and Won.” *The Washington Post*, December 18, 2019. <https://www.washingtonpost.com/history/2019/12/18/she-fought-internment-japanese-americans-during-world-war-ii-won/>.

Niiya, Brian. “Mitsuye Endo.” *Densho Encyclopedia*. http://encyclopedia.densho.org/Mitsuye_Endo/.

Robinson, Greg. “Ex Parte Endo.” *Densho Encyclopedia*. https://encyclopedia.densho.org/Ex_parte_Endo/.

Tateishi, John. *And Justice for All: An Oral History of the Japanese American Detention Camps*. Seattle, WA: University of Washington Press, 1999.

Yoshihiko Fred **Fujikawa**

California State University, Long Beach Virtual Oral/Aural History Archive, Fred Fujikawa, March 24, 2020. <http://csulb-dspace.calstate.edu/handle/10211.3/215362>.

- Larson, Sarah. "How Gyo Fujikawa Drew Freedom in Children's Books." *The New Yorker*, June 21, 2019. <https://www.newyorker.com/books/page-turner/how-gyo-fujikawa-drew-freedom-in-childrens-books>.
- McDowell, Edwin. "Gyo Fujikawa, 90, Creator of Children's Books." *New York Times*, December 7, 1998. <https://www.nytimes.com/1998/12/07/arts/gyo-fujikawa-90-creator-of-children-s-books.html>.
- Takahashi, Dean. "Ethnic Persecution Didn't Stop Doctor: Y. Fred Fujikawa, Retired Surgeon." <https://www.latimes.com/archives/la-xpm-1992-05-20-me-208-story.html>.
- Woo, Elaine. "Children's Author Dared to Depict Multiracial World." *Los Angeles Times*, December 13, 1998. <https://www.latimes.com/archives/la-xpm-1998-dec-13-mn-53751-story.html>.

Edward Kanta **Fujimoto**

- Densho Digital Repository. "Grace F. Oshita Interview," June 4, 2008, Salt Lake City, UT. <https://ddr.densho.org/media/ddr-densho-1013/ddr-densho-1013-4-transcript-3fadde549d.htm>.
- Deseret News*. "Death: Rae Shizue Nakamoto Fujimoto," April 23, 1997. <https://www.deseret.com/1997/4/23/19308165/death-rae-shizue-nakamoto-fujimoto>.
- Salt Lake Tribune*. "10 Die in Idaho—5 by Drowning," June 8, 1956, page 1.
- Stone, Eileen Hallet. "Living History: Memories of Utah WWII Internment Camp Not So Pleasant." *Salt Lake Tribune*, October 8, 2006. https://archive.sltrib.com/story.php?ref=/news/ci_4461002.

Masani "Mas" **Fukai**

- Ancestry.com. "Masani Fukai." https://www.ancestry.com/discoveryui-content/view/69974354:2442?indiv=1&tid=&pid=&queryId=f81f2bc3621c5a2184d3b706ff47c1af&usePUB=true&_phsrc=sNr14&_phstart=successSource.
- Densho Digital Repository. "Statement of Mas Fukai." Hearings before the US Senate Subcommittee on Civil Service, Post Office, and General

Services. 98th Congress, 2nd Session on S. 2116, August 16, 1984, Los Angeles, CA. <http://ddr.densho.org/ddr-densho-67-360/>.

Harry Katsuharu **Fukuhara**

Ancestry.com. "Harry K. Fukuhara." https://www.ancestry.com/discoveryui-content/view/111742541:6224?indiv=1&tid=&pid=&queryId=7e872872af73edead667ed674c1bf2db&usePUB=true&_phsrc=sNr13&_phstart=successSource.

Fukuhara, Harry. "Military Occupation of Japan." *Discover Nikkei*, May 2, 2006. <http://www.discovernikkei.org/en/journal/2005/5/2/military-occupation/>.

Honolulu Star Advertiser. "Harry Katsuharu Fukuhara/1920–2015." <https://obits.staradvertiser.com/2015/04/23/harry-katsuharu-fukuhara-1920-2015/>.

Legacy.com. "Harry K. Fukuhara." <https://www.legacy.com/obituaries/mercurynews/obituary.aspx?n=harry-k-fukuhara&pid=174688879&fhid=11622>.

Quinn, Ruth. "Torn between Two Countries—Colonel Harry K. Fukuhara." *The US Army*, May 9, 2014. https://www.army.mil/article/125716/Torn_Between_Two_Countries_Colonel_Harry_K_Fukuhara.

Rafu Shimpo. "MIS Veteran Harry Fukuhara Dies at 95; Served in Pacific War, Occupation of Japan," May 8, 2015. <http://www.rafu.com/2015/05/mis-veteran-harry-fukuhara-dies-at-95-served-in-pacific-war-occupation-of-japan/>.

Sakamoto, Pamela Rotner. "The Japanese-American Officer Who Helped Take Down and Then Rebuild Japan." *What It Means to Be American*, January 28, 2016. <https://www.whatitmeanstobeamerican.org/journeys/the-japanese-american-officer-who-helped-take-down-and-then-rebuild-japan/>.

San Jose Mercury News. "Harry K. Fukuhara," April 25, 2015. <http://www.legacy.com/obituaries/mercurynews/obituary.aspx?n=harrykfukuhara&pid=174688879&fhid=11622>.

Grace **Harada**

Lam, Samantha. “The Nisei WACs: The Combination of a Japanese Linguist and an American Soldier.” *Pacific Atrocities Education*, July 10, 2019. http://www.pacificatrocities.org/blog/the_nisei_wacs.

Moore, Brenda L. *Serving Our Country: Japanese American Women in the Military during World War II*. New Brunswick, NJ: Rutgers University Press, 2003, p. 47.

Masaru “Mas” **Hashimoto**

Ancestry.com. “Masaru Hashimoto.” https://search.ancestry.com/cgi-bin/sse.dll?indiv=1&dbid=5247&h=2053816&tid=&pid=&queryId=8b9b79f799025ad4cab10334b3891f25&usePUB=true&_phsrc=sNr6&_phstart=successSource.

Discover Nikkei. “Japanese American Military Experience Database.” <http://www.discovernikkei.org/en/resources/military/15756/>.

Guild, Todd “Watsonville Couple Reflects on 50 Years of Marriage,” *The Pajaronian*, February 14, 2020. <https://pajaronian.com/watsonville-couple-reflects-on-50-years-of-marriage/>.

Janes, Jan. “Internment Camp Survivor Views Prejudice, Racism and Civil Rights through a Seven-Decade Lens.” Gavilan College, December 8, 2017. <https://www.gavilan.edu/news/2017/12/Hashimoto%20Closer%20Look.php>.

UC Santa Cruz Retirees Association: Silver Slugs. “March Meeting in Review with Guest Speaker Mas Hashimoto.” <https://retirees.ucsc.edu/calendar-events/pastevents/2016mas-hashimoto.html>.

Sato **Hashizume**

Ancestry.com. “Sato Hashizume in the Oregon, U.S., Naturalization Records 1865–1991.” https://search.ancestry.com/cgi-bin/sse.dll?indiv=1&dbid=2530&h=3546&tid=&pid=&queryId=717de70b34b6d9de3340af2b8f879ed7&usePUB=true&_phsrc=aSQ3&_phstart=successSource.

Ancestry.com. “U.S., Final Accountability Rosters of Evacuees at Relocation

Centers, 1942–1946, for Sato Hashizume.” https://www.ancestry.com/imageviewer/collections/2982/images/40915_294011-00046?treeid=&personid=&hintid=&queryId=0d395804389933a403a97bd9430eae0f&usePUB=true&_phsrc=aSQ2&_phstart=successSource&usePUBJs=true&_ga=2.196308780.168985512.1596948947-1612953267.1596948945&pId=40284.

Telling Their Stories. Oral History Archive Project. “Sato Hashizume,” January 23, 2008. https://www.tellingstories.org/internment/hashizume_sato/index.html.

Kazuko (Ikeda) **Hayashi**

Kakesako, Gregg K. “WWII Vet Lived for Slain Comrade: Sadaichi Kubota.” *Honolulu Star Bulletin*, September 11, 2004. <http://archives.starbulletin.com/2004/09/11/news/story4.html>.

Laing, Michiyo, and the Issei Oral History Project. *Issei Christians: Selected Interviews from the Issei Oral History Project*. Sacramento, CA: Issei Oral History Project, Inc., 1977.

Niiya, Brian, ed. “Yamato Colony.” *Japanese American History: An A-to-Z Reference from 1868 to the Present*. Los Angeles: Facts on File, 1993, p. 356. <https://archive.org/details/japaneseamerican00dias/page/356/mode/2up?q=yamato+colony>.

Oka, Seizo. “Biography of Kyutari Abiko: Issei Pioneer with a Dream.” *Pacific Citizen*, December 19–26, 1980. https://pacificcitizen.org/wp-content/uploads/archives-menu/Vol.091_%2320_Dec_19_1980.pdf.

Sons & Daughters of the 442nd Regimental Combat Team. “The Battlefields Tour: May 2004.” Go for Broke Bulletin Archives. <https://442sd.org/other-news/go-for-broke-bulletin-archives-the-battlefields-tour-may-2004/>.

Toshiyuki, June Hisaye, and the Nisei Christian Oral History Project. “Interview with Osame Doi.” *Nisei Christian Journey: Its Promise & Fulfillment*, vol. 1. Nisei Christian Oral History Project for the Japanese Presbyterian Conference and the Northern California Japanese Christian Church Federation, 1988. J. Willard Marriott Library, University of Utah. <https://collections.lib.utah.edu/ark:/87278/s6h71xtw>.

Allan Minoru **Hida**

Ancestry.com. "Allan Minoru Hida." https://search.ancestry.com/cgi-bin/sse.dll?indiv=1&dbid=5247&h=1564861&tid=&pid=&queryId=a2b7305a2d99cd2c3c72f42b8d9d1a82&usePUB=true&_phsrc=VJq45&_phstart=successSource.

Florin Japanese American Citizens League, California State University, Sacramento. "Oral History Interview with Allan Hida." July 28, 2000. <https://californiarevealed.org/islandora/object/cavpp%3A22602>.

Fryer, Chris. "Allan Hida Shares Experience with Japanese Internment Camps." *Sacramento Press*, December 9, 2010. <https://sacramento.press.com/2010/12/09/allan-hida-shares-experience-with-japanese-internment-camps/>.

Hida, Allan. "Testimony of Allan Hida." Commission on Wartime Relocation and Internment of Civilians Hearing, September 11, 1981, Chicago, IL. <https://www.archives.gov/research/japanese-americans/hearings>.

Hida, Gary, and Susan Hida. Email correspondence, June 2, 2021.

W. F. Gormley & Sons Funeral Chapel. "Allan M. Hida." <https://www.gormleyandsons.com/obituary/allan-hida>.

Gordon Kiyoshi **Hirabayashi**

Findagrave.com. "Gordon Kiyoshi Hirabayashi." <https://www.findagrave.com/memorial/83205880/gordon-kiyoshi-hirabayashi>.

Lyon, Cherstin M. "Gordon Hirabayashi." *Densho Encyclopedia*. http://encyclopedia.densho.org/Gordon_Hirabayashi/.

Hirabayashi, Gordon K. *A Principled Stand: The Story of Hirabayashi v. United States*. Seattle, WA: University of Washington Press, 2013.

Tetsuzo "Ted" **Hirasaki**

Harrison, Donald H. "San Diego's Historic Places: Veterans Memorial Museum Hosts Exhibit on Japanese-American Members of the Armed Forces." *San Diego Jewish World*, May 1, 2010. <https://www.sdjewishworld.com/2010/05/01/san-diegos-historic-places-veterans-memorial-museum-hosts-exhibit-on-japanese-american-members-of-the-armed-forces/>.

Imamura, Rio. "Part II: Clara Breed's 'Children' and Letters." *Riosloggers*, August 2, 2008. <http://riosloggers-riodan.blogspot.com/2008/08/part-ii-clara-breeds-children-and.html>.

Japanese American Historical Society of San Diego. *Footprints*, vol. 3, no. 4, Winter 1994. <https://www.jahssd.org/wp-content/uploads/2020/04/Footprints-1994-Winter.pdf>.

Smith, Jeff. "Letters from the End of the World, Part One." *San Diego Reader*, August 29, 2012. <https://www.sandiegoreader.com/news/2012/aug/29/unforgettable-letter-end-world-part-i/>.

Smith, Jeff. "Letters from the End of the World, Part Two." *San Diego Reader*, September 5, 2012. <https://www.sandiegoreader.com/news/2012/sep/05/unforgettable-letters-end-world-part-two/>.

John Sohei **Hohri**

New York Times. "Sohei Hohri," June 23, 2015. <http://www.legacy.com/obituaries/nytimes/obituary.aspx?pid=175140506>.

Rafu Shimpō. "John Sohei Hohri." <https://www.rafu.com/john-sohei-hohri/>.

William "Bill" Minoru **Hohri**

Nakagawa, Martha. "William Hohri." *Densho Encyclopedia*. http://encyclopedia.densho.org/William_Hohri/.

Woo, Elaine. "William Horhi, 83; Led Battle for Redress after Being Interned at Manzanar." *Los Angeles Times*, November 21, 2010. <https://www.latimes.com/archives/la-xpm-2010-nov-21-la-me-william-hohri-20101121-story.html>

Masami **Honda**

Honda, Masami. "Interview of Masami Honda," April 23, 1996, Poston, AZ. <https://sandiegohistory.org/journal/1996/july/nikkei/>.

Honda, Masami. "Interview of Masami Honda." *Regenerations Oral History Project: Rebuilding Japanese American Families, Communities, and Civil Rights in the Resettlement Era, San Diego Region*, vol. III. Inter-

viewer: Joyce Nabeta Teague, November 12, 1997. <http://content.cdlib.org/view?docId=ft0n39n5t5;NAAN=13030&doc.view=frames&chunk.id=d0e5037&toc.id=0&brand=calisphere>.

Bebe Toshiko **Horiuchi** (Rescheke)

Murray, Alice Yang. *Historical Memories of the Japanese American Internment and the Struggle for Redress*. Stanford, CA: Stanford University Press, 2008, p. 199.

Oishi, Gene. *In Search of Hiroshi*. Tokyo: Charles E. Tuttle Company, Inc., 1988, p. 181.

Rescheke, Bebe. "Testimony of Bebe Rescheke." Commission on Wartime Relocation and Internment of Civilians Hearing, August 6, 1981, Los Angeles, CA. CWRIC Los Angeles Hearings Video Collection, Nikkei for Civil Rights and Redress and Visual Communications. Reissued in 2018 on DVD as *Speak Out for Justice*.

Robert Ritsuro **Hosokawa**

Ancestry.com "Kimiyo Hosokawa." https://search.ancestry.com/cgi-bin/sse.dll?indiv=1&dbid=60229&h=1240439&ti=&pid=&queryId=ba64485231937968706034ee3a4a6bd2&usePUB=true&_phsrc=euy14&_phstart=successSource.

Minneapolis Star-Tribune. "Robert R. Hosokawa Obituary," August 8, 2014. <http://www.startribune.com/obituaries/detail/30649/?fullname=hosokawa,-robert-r>.

William "Bill" Kumpai **Hosokawa**

Ancestry.com "Kimiyo Hosokawa." https://search.ancestry.com/cgi-bin/sse.dll?indiv=1&dbid=60229&h=1240439&tid=&pid=&queryId=ba64485231937968706034ee3a4a6bd2&usePUB=true&_phsrc=euy14&_phstart=successSource.

Asakawa, Gil. "Bill Hosokawa." *Densho Encyclopedia*. http://encyclopedia.densho.org/Bill_Hosokawa.

Densho Digital Repository. “Bill Hosokawa Interview.” Segment 26, July 13, 2001, Seattle, WA. <https://ddr.densho.org/media/ddr-densho-1000/ddr-densho-1000-129-transcript-242431cdfc.htm>.

Haruyo (Takeuchi) **Hozaki**

University of California, Berkeley Bancroft Library. “Kyuji Hozaki and His Wife Haruyo, from Rohwer, Reopen Their Barber Shop in Los Angeles.” War Relocation Authority Photographs of Japanese-American Evacuation and Resettlement. <https://oac.cdlib.org/ark:/13030/ft9m3nb5x-8/?brand=oac4>.

Kyuji **Hozaki**

University of California, Berkeley Bancroft Library. “Kyuji Hozaki and His Wife Haruyo, from Rohwer, Reopen Their Barber Shop in Los Angeles.” War Relocation Authority Photographs of Japanese-American Evacuation and Resettlement. <https://oac.cdlib.org/ark:/13030/ft9m3nb5x-8/?brand=oac4>.

May Kikuko (Tominaga) **Ichida**

Hosokawa, Bill. “From the Frying Pan.” *Pacific Citizen*, October 7, 1966. https://pacificcitizen.org/wp-content/uploads/archives-menu/Vol.063_%2315_Oct_07_1966.pdf.

Ichida, May. “Testimony of May Ichida.” Commission on Wartime Relocation and Internment of Civilians Hearing, September 22, 1981, Chicago, IL. Northeastern Illinois University, Japanese-American Redress Collection. <https://neiudc.neiu.edu/jarc-hearing/15/>.

The Honorable Daniel “Dan” Ken **Inouye**

Carlson, Michael. “Daniel Inouye Obituary.” *Guardian*, December 18, 2012. <https://www.theguardian.com/world/2012/dec/18/daniel-inouye>.

Inouye, Daniel K., and Lawrence Elliot. *Journey to Washington*. Upper Saddle River, NJ: Prentice-Hall, 1967.

Nakamura, Kelli Y. "Daniel Inouye." *Densho Encyclopedia*. http://encyclopedia.densho.org/Daniel_Inouye/.

Haru **Isaki**

Isaki, Haru. "Testimony of Haru Isaki." Commission on Wartime Relocation and Internment of Civilian Hearing, September 9, 1981, Seattle, WA. Densho Digital Repository. <http://ddr.densho.org/media/ddr-densho-67/ddr-densho-67-186-mezzanine-ac4a031c98.pdf>.

Margaret "Maggie" Tokuko **Ishino**

Gerson, Daniela. "A Japanese American Newspaper Chronicles the 'Searing' History of Immigrant Incarceration." *The World*, May 30, 2019. <https://www.pri.org/stories/2019-05-30/japanese-american-newspaper-chronicles-searing-history-immigrant-incarceration>.

Reeves, Richard. *Infamy: The Shocking Story of the Japanese American Internment in World War II*. New York: Henry Holt, 2015, p. 12.

Zimmerman, Eilene. "Letters, Love and Literature." *San Diego Magazine*, May 2006, p. 126.

Monica Kazuko **Itoi** (Sone)

Matsumoto, Nancy. "Monica Sone." *Densho Encyclopedia*. http://encyclopedia.densho.org/Monica_Sone/.

Sone, Monica. *Nisei Daughter*. Seattle, WA: University of Washington Press, 1953.

Bruce Teruo **Kaji**

Densho Digital Repository. "Bruce T. Kaji Interview I." Interviewer: Martha Nakagawa. Segment 11, July 28, 2010, Los Angeles, CA. <http://ddr.densho.org/media/ddr-densho-1000/ddr-densho-1000-289-transcript-76f2303633.htm>.

Japanese American National Museum. "Founding President Bruce Kaji to Read from Autobiography 'Jive Bomber' on Aug. 14," July 30, 2010. <http://www.janm.org/press/release/235/>.

Kaji, Bruce T., with Sharon Yamato. *Jive Bomber: A Sentimental Journey*. Gardena, CA: Bruce T. Kaji, 2010.

Vankin, Deborah. "Bruce Kaji Dies at 91; Japanese American National Museum Founder and Little Tokyo Pioneer." *Los Angeles Times*, November 9, 2017. <https://www.latimes.com/entertainment/arts/la-et-cm-bruce-teruo-kaji-obit-20171109-story.html>.

Hiroshi **Kamei**

Kamei, Hiroshi. "Talk Before the Costa Mesa Historical Society, June 14, 1995." Personal collection of Susan H. Kamei.

Kamei, Hiroshi. "Testimony of Hiroshi Kamei." Commission on Wartime Relocation and Internment of Civilians Hearing, August 6, 1981, Los Angeles, CA. <https://www.archives.gov/research/japanese-americans/hearings>. CWRIC Los Angeles Hearings Video Collection, Nikkei for Civil Rights and Redress and Visual Communications. Reissued in 2018 on DVD as *Speak Out for Justice*.

Needham, John. "US Officials Saw All Japanese the Same: Internment: Youngster Was among 1,800 from Orange County Who Were Taken from Homes, Put in Camps for the Duration." *Los Angeles Times*, November 11, 1991. <https://www.latimes.com/archives/la-xpm-1991-11-11-mn-1057-story.html>.

Wayne Masao **Kanemoto**

Discover Nikkei. "Wayne Masao Kanemoto." <http://www.discovernikkei.org/en/resources/military/4958/>.

Pacific Citizen. "Wayne Kanemoto Appointed Judge of New San Jose Municipal Court." November 10, 1961, vol. 53, no. 19. <https://ddr.densho.org/media/ddr-pc-33/ddr-pc-33-45-mezzanine-de8f87a2a8.htm>.

San Jose Mercury News. "Wayne M. Kanemoto," May 31, 2008. <https://www.legacy.com/obituaries/mercurynews/obituary.aspx?n=wayne-m-kanemoto&pid=110697587>.

Smithsonian Institution, "Japanese American Internment Memorial (sculpture)." https://www.si.edu/object/siris_ari_320640.

Robert Ichigi **Kashiwagi**

Burns, Ken, director. *The War: An Intimate History*. "Robert Kashiwagi." PBS, 2007. DVD. Written by Geoffrey C. Ward. Produced by Ken Burns and Lynn Novick. http://www.pbs.org/thewar/detail_5190.htm.

Discover Nikkei. "Robert Ichigi Kashiwagi." <http://www.discovernikkei.org/en/resources/military/5093/?keywords=inf&page=15>.

Shuzo Chris **Kato**

Densho Digital Repository. "Testimony of Shuzo Chris Kato." Commission on Wartime Relocation and Internment of Civilians Hearing, September 9, 1981, Seattle, WA. <http://ddr.densho.org/ddr-densho-67-177/>.

Seattle Times. "Shuzo Chris Kato," February 19, 2012. <https://www.legacy.com/obituaries/seattletimes/obituary.aspx?n=shuzo-chris-kato&pid=155941815>.

Katsumi Thomas "Tom" **Kawaguchi**

The Retired Army Finance Organization (RAFINO) Bulletin, Issue 21, Fall 1998. [https://rafino.org/\(S\(muctkwog1n3ocy5aktr2z551\)\)/Rafino_Report_Past/issue21/Issue21_Special_on_Tom_Kawaguchi.htm](https://rafino.org/(S(muctkwog1n3ocy5aktr2z551))/Rafino_Report_Past/issue21/Issue21_Special_on_Tom_Kawaguchi.htm).

US Veterans Affairs. "Katsumi Thomas Kawaguchi." Find A Grave, February 25, 2000. <https://www.findagrave.com/cgi-bin/fg.cgi?page=gr&GRid=862204>.

Yoshisada **Kawai**

Ackroyd, Peter. *Charlie Chaplin: A Brief Life*. New York: Nan Talese Books/Doubleday, 2014.

Laing, Michiyo, and the Issei Oral History Project. *Issei Christians: Selected Interviews from the Issei Oral History Project*. Sacramento, CA: Issei Oral History Project, Inc., 1977.

Tanaka, Tsunematsu. "My Experiences of the A-bombing." Ministry of Foreign Affairs of Japan, Testimony of Hibakusha (atomic bomb survivors). https://www.mofa.go.jp/policy/un/disarmament/arms/testimony_of_hibakusha/pdfs/12e.pdf.

Charles **Kikuchi**

Briones, Matthew. "Charles Kikuchi." *Densho Encyclopedia*. https://encyclopedia.densho.org/Charles_Kikuchi/.

Kikuchi, Charles. *The Kikuchi Diary: Chronicle from an American Concentration Camp*. The Tanforan Journals of Charles Kikuchi, edited by John Modell. Urbana and Chicago: University of Illinois Press, 1993.

Young Oak **Kim**

Asahina, Robert. "Young Oak Kim." 100th Infantry Battalion Veterans Education Center. <http://www.100thbattalion.org/history/veterans/officers/young-oak-kim/>.

The Chosun Ilbo World. "L.A. Names School for Korean-American War Hero," July 16, 2009. http://english.chosun.com/site/data/html_dir/2009/07/16/2009071600291.html.

Digital Chosun Ilbo. "The Many Firsts of Col. Young-Oak Kim," August 19, 2005. <https://web.archive.org/web/20060623060728/http://english.chosun.com/w21data/html/news/200508/200508190003.html>.

Kakesako, Gregg K. "Soldier Embodied Bravery of 100th Battalion Vets." *Honolulu Star-Bulletin*, vol. 11, issue 4, January 4, 2006. <http://archives.starbulletin.com/2006/01/04/news/story09.html>.

University of California, Riverside Department of Ethnic Studies. "Edward Taehan Chang." <https://ethnicstudies.ucr.edu/people/faculty/chang/index.html>.

Woo Sung Han. *Unsung Hero: The Colonel Young Oak Kim Story*. Edward T. Chang, translator. Riverside, CA: The Young Oak Kim Center for Korean American Studies, 2011.

The Young Oak Kim Center for Korean American Studies. "Who Is Young Oak Kim." University of California, Riverside, CA. <https://yokcenter.ucr.edu/youngoakkim.php>.

Chizuko "Chizu" **Kitano** (Iiyama)

Nakaoka, Susan. "Chizu Iiyama." *Densho Encyclopedia*. <https://encyclopedia.densho.org/Chizu%20Iiyama/>.

Telling Their Stories Oral History Archive Project. "Chizu Iiyama," April 6, 2006. <http://tellingstories.org/tts-2007/internment/ciiyama/index.html>.

Yoo, David K. *Growing Up Nisei: Race, Generation, and Culture Among Japanese Americans of California (1924–49)*. Urbana and Chicago: University of Illinois Press, 2000, p. 112. https://books.google.com/books?id=CreUWo-obWUC&pg=PA241&lpg=PA241&dq=Chizuko+Kitano+Iiyama&source=bl&ots=aJ6EOsgXKk&sig=ACfU3U0lWKg2UOm1JK8FGUG6QmQ5XignjA&hl=en&sa=X&ved=2ahUKEwjQ_eP96p7rAhUP01kKHRx4BSwQ6AEwCHoECAoQAQ#v=onepage&q=Chizuko%20Kitano%20Iiyama&f=false.

William M. Kochiyama

New York Times. "William Kochiyama, Japanese Advocate, 72," October 28, 1993. <http://www.nytimes.com/1993/10/28/obituaries/william-kochiyama-japanese-advocate-72.html>.

Yamato, Sharon. "Commission on Wartime Relocation and Internment of Civilians." *Densho Encyclopedia*. http://encyclopedia.densho.org/Commission_on_Wartime_Relocation_and_Internment_of_Civilians/.

Yasuko "Yas" **Kodani** (Morimoto)

Morimoto, Roger. Email correspondence, December 2020.

Marion Tsuruko **Konishi** (Takehara)

Houston Asian American Archive Oral Histories. "Interview–Marion Takehara." February 21, 2012, Woodson Research Center, Rice University, Houston, TX. <http://haaa.rice.edu/marion-takehara-interview>.

Houston Asian American Archive Oral Histories. "Interview–Kenneth Takehara." July 13, 2011, Woodson Research Center, Rice University, Houston, TX. <https://haaa.rice.edu/kenneth-takehara-interview>.

Takehara, Marion Konishi. "America, Our Hope Is Anew [*sic*]." Valedictorian Address. Amache Senior High School Graduation, June 25, 1943. 162 Cong. Rec. S3694 9JN (statement of Senator Cory Gardner).

<https://www.congress.gov/114/crec/2016/06/09/CREC-2016-06-09.pdf>.

Wilson, Anne. Email exchanges, 2020.

Fred Toyosaburo **Korematsu**

Bannai, Lorraine K. *Enduring Conviction: Fred Korematsu and His Quest for Justice*. Seattle, WA: University of Washington Press, 2015.

Fred T. Korematsu Institute. <http://www.korematsuinstitute.org/homepage/>.

Karen Anne **Korematsu**

Ancestry.com. "Karen Anne Korematsu." https://search.ancestry.com/cgi-bin/sse.dll?indiv=1&dbid=5247&h=4486548&tid=&pid=&queryId=90b-f13c39fb33708b1ae876578086687&usePUB=true&_phsrc=VJq65&_phstart=successSource.

Fred T. Korematsu Institute. <http://www.korematsuinstitute.org/homepage/>.

Mitsuru "Mits" **Koshiyama**

Densho Digital Repository. "Mits Koshiyama Interview." Segment 10. July 14, 2001, Los Angeles, CA. <https://ddr.densho.org/media/ddr-densho-1000/ddr-densho-1000-130-transcript-2c86c3cd9d.htm>.

San Jose Mercury News. "Mitsuru Koshiyama," February 11, 2009. <https://www.legacy.com/obituaries/mercurynews/obituary.aspx?n=mitsuru-koshiyama&pid=124001009>.

Kaizo "K" George **Kubo**

Ancestry.com. "Kaizo G. Kubo." https://www.ancestry.com/discoveryui-content/view/74858293:2442?indiv=try&to_vc=Record%3aOtherRecord&rhSource=5180.

Mehta, Ved. *The Stolen Light*, abridged edition. West Berlin, NJ: Townsend Press, 2009.

Michio "Mich" **Kunitani**

Robinson, Greg. "Michio Kunitani." *Densho Encyclopedia*. <http://encyclopedia.densho.org/Michio%20Kunitani>.

US House of Representatives. Hearings Before the Select Committee Investigating National Defense Migration, House of Representatives, 75th Congress, 1st Session, Pursuant to H. Res. 113, a Resolution Asto Inquire Further Into the Interstate Migration of Citizens, Emphasizing the Present and Potential Consequences of the Migration Caused by the National Defense Program. Part 26, January 19, 1942. https://books.google.com/books?id=WFkiOB2zN1MC&pg=RA2-PA11220&lpq=RA2-PA11220&dq=michio+kunitani&source=bl&ots=DF8UAJsNH6&sig=ACfU3U2Q5Znwl-OG08_6GgAp3LhO5h_tzQ&hl=en&sa=X&ved=2ahUKEwjK-8D8xMTqAhWQWc0KHciQCRQQ6AEwA3oECAcQAQ#v=onepage&q=michio%20kunitani&f=false.

Sueko “Sue” **Kunitomi** (Embrey)

Bahr, Diana Meyers. *The Unquiet Nisei: An Oral History of the Life of Sue Kunitomi Embrey*. New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2007.

Densho Digital Repository. “Interview with Sue Kunitomi Embrey.” November 6, 2002. <https://ddr.densho.org/media/ddr-manz-1/ddr-amz-1-2-1-transcript-cf51b63e7b.htm>.

Discover Nikkei. “Sue Embrey.” <http://www.discovernikkei.org/en/interviews/profiles/102/>.

Embrey, Sue Kunitomi. “From Manzanar to the Present: A Personal Journey.” In *Last Witnesses: Reflections on the Wartime Internment of Japanese Americans*, Erica Harth, ed. New York: Palgrave, 2001.

Embrey, Sue Kunitomi. *The Lost Years, 1942–1946*. Los Angeles, CA: Moonlight Publications, 1972.

Nakagawa, Martha. “Sue Kunitomi Embrey.” *Densho Encyclopedia*. https://encyclopedia.densho.org/Sue_Kunitomi_Embrey/.

Stewart, Jocelyn Y. “Sue Kunitomi Embrey, 83; Former Internee Pushed for Historic Status of Manzanar.” *Los Angeles Times*, May 16, 2006. <http://articles.latimes.com/2006/may/16/local/me-embrey16>.

Yoshito “Yosh” **Kuromiya**

Ling, Susie. “The Kuromiyas of Monrovia: A Family of Unsung Heroes.”

Rafu Shimpō, September 20, 2016. <http://www.rafu.com/2016/09/the-kuromiyas-of-monrovia-a-family-of-unsung-heroes/>.

Ling, Susie. “Three Generations of the Kuromiya Family of Monrovia.” <http://ppolinks.com/monrovia/Kuromiya%20Family2.pdf>.

Manzanar Committee. “Yosh Kuromiya: Random Thoughts on Being Nisei during World War II.” <https://manzanarcommittee.org/2011/05/19/yosh-kuromiya-random-thoughts-on-being-nisei-during-world-war-ii/>.

Nakagawa, Martha. “Obituary: Yosh Kuromiya, 95; Wartime Draft Resister.” *Rafu Shimpō*. <https://www.rafu.com/2018/07/obituary-yoshi-kuromiya-95-wartime-draft-resister/>.

Sada (Hasegawa) **Murayama**

Indiana University. “Oral History of Sada Murayama, Interview by Rosangela De Oliveira.” Center for the Study of History and Memory, July 1975, CSHM accession #75-46.

Lane, Charles. “Heartbreak Hotel.” *Chicago Magazine*, June 19, 2007. <https://www.chicagomag.com/Chicago-Magazine/August-2006/Heartbreak-Hotel/>.

Yasuda, Ted. Recollections of Sada Murayama, January 2021.

Mike Masaru **Masaoka**

Cook, Joan. “Mike Masaoka, 75, War Veteran Who Aided Japanese-Americans.” *New York Times*, June 29, 1991. <https://www.nytimes.com/1991/06/29/obituaries/mike-masaoka-75-war-veteran-who-aided-japanese-americans.html>.

Imai, Shiho. “Mike Masaoka.” *Densho Encyclopedia*. https://encyclopedia.densho.org/Mike_Masaoka/.

Orbis Cascade Alliance. Archives West, Mike M. Masaoka photograph collection, circa 1945–1986. <http://archiveswest.orbiscascade.org/ark:/80444/xv75799>.

Kazuo **Masuda**

Masuda, Ken. Email correspondence, December 2020.

The Honorable Robert “Bob” Takeo **Matsui**

Civilian Conservation Corps in Idaho Collection. “Work by Camp Weiser CCC, SCS-10 (3).” Digital Initiatives, University of Idaho Library. <https://www.lib.uidaho.edu/digital/cccidaho/items/cccidaho1321.html>.

Cuniberti, Betty. “Internment: Personal Voices, Powerful Choices.” *Los Angeles Times*, October 4, 1987. <https://www.latimes.com/archives/la-xpm-1987-10-04-vw-33126-story.html>.

Kowalewski, Albin. “Robert T. Matsui.” *Asian and Pacific Islander Americans in Congress, 1900–2017*. US Government Printing Office, 2018. https://books.google.com/books?id=YZQ8zL4FbWYC&pg=PA404&lpg=PA404&dq=Yasuji+Matsui+Weiser,+Idaho&source=bl&ots=D84DLFYAeK&sig=ACfU3U0Ziwt0C_9ShqOn06DldcpDpBJdww&hl=en&sa=X&ved=2ahUKEwi_staVnInnAhWSjlkKHfikBQsQ6AEwBHoECAwQAQ#v=onepage&q=Yasuji%20Matsui%20Weiser%2C%20Idahosister&f=false.

Niiya, Brian. “Robert Matsui.” *Densho Encyclopedia*. https://encyclopedia.densho.org/Robert_Matsui/.

US House of Representatives. “Robert T. Matsui, 1941–2005.” History, Art & Archives. <https://history.house.gov/People/Detail/17631>.

Zighebolm, Selah Maya. “Japanese American Shares Story of Imprisonment during World War II.” *The Jewish Exponent*. <https://www.jewishexponent.com/2017/12/27/japanese-american-shares-story-imprisonment-world-war-ii/>.

Clarence “Cal” Satoru **Matsumura**

Efron, Sonni. “Japanese-American GIs Are Focus of Dachau Memories: World War II: Nisei Veterans Are Reunited with Some People They Rescued from Horror of Nazi Death Camp.” *Los Angeles Times*, December 1, 1991. <https://www.latimes.com/archives/la-xpm-1991-12-01-mn-872-story.html>.

Ganor, Solly. *Light One Candle: A Survivor’s Tale from Lithuania to Jerusalem*. New York: Kodansha International, 1995, p. 335.

Heart Mountain Film. “The Legacy of Heart Mountain-Dachau Liberation,” September 7, 2015. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Kkp7l83MG48>.

Kramer, Josh. “These Little-Known Japanese American Soldiers Rescued Concentration Camp Prisoners—but Many of the 442nd Regimental Combat Team’s Families Were Interned in the U.S.” *Timeline*, March 21, 2018. <https://timeline.com/japanese-americans-fought-for-us-while-family-was-interned-afa35df3f265>.

Nazario, Sonia. “Jews, Japanese Americans Meet to Promote Racial Tolerance : Culture: Two Groups That Faced Wartime Persecution and the Struggles of Assimilation Gather at a Seminar in Bel Air. Speakers Cite the Need to Unify against Oppression.” *Los Angeles Times*, July 17, 1995. <https://www.latimes.com/archives/la-xpm-1995-07-17-me-24808-story.html>.

Saul, Eric. Eric Saul—Historian, Museum Director Biography. <http://www.easaul.com/biography.html>.

The Honorable “Spark” Masayuki **Matsunaga**

100th Infantry Battalion Veterans Education Center. “Sparky Matsunaga.” <https://www.100thbattalion.org/history/veterans-and-public-service/sparky-matsunaga/>.

Hall, Carla. “The Senator &.” *The Washington Post*, August 13, 1986. <https://www.washingtonpost.com/archive/lifestyle/1986/08/13/the-senator-38/e675da69-135d-4e9d-8de6-88ee00bf0bce/>.

Nakamura, Kelli Y. “Spark Matsunaga.” *Densho Encyclopedia*. https://encyclopedia.densho.org/Spark_Matsunaga/.

Mary Haruko **Matsuno** (Makino)

Levine, Ellen. *A Fence Away from Freedom: Japanese Americans and World War II*. New York: G. P. Putnam’s Sons, 1995.

WikiTree. “Mary Haruko (Matsuno) Makino.” <https://www.wikitree.com/wiki/Matsuno-16>.

Masako (“Betty”) Fujisaki **Matsuo**

The Oregonian. “Betty Matsuo, 1925–2017,” August 10–13, 2017. <https://obits.oregonlive.com/obituaries/oregon/obituary.aspx?n=betty-matsuo&pid=186342895>.

San Francisco Examiner. “Life behind Barbed Wire,” February 24, 1983, p. E10.

Haruyuki “Jim” **Matsuoka**

Densho Digital Repository. “Jim Matsuoka Interview.” Segments 38–39, May 24, 2010, Los Angeles, CA. <http://ddr.densho.org/narrators/484/>.

Matsuoka, Haruyuki “Jim.” “Testimony of Jim Matsuoka.” Commission on Wartime Relocation and Internment of Civilians Hearing, August 6, 1981, Los Angeles, CA. <https://www.archives.gov/research/japanese-americans/hearings>. CWRIC Los Angeles Hearings Video Collection, Nikkei for Civil Rights and Redress and Visual Communications. Reissued in 2018 on DVD as *Speak Out for Justice*.

Nikkei for Civil Rights & Redress. “Jim Matsuoka: The General Has His Rambunctious Moments.” <https://www.ncrr-la.org/ncrrbook/bookstories/jimmatsuoka.html>.

Jack Shigeru **Matsuoka**

Dignity Memorial. “In Memory of Jack Shigeru Matsuoka.” <https://www.dignitymemorial.com/obituaries/san-jose-ca/jack-matsuoka-5651311>.

San Jose Mercury News. “Jack Shigeru Matsuoka,” September 4–5, 2013. <https://www.legacy.com/obituaries/mercurynews/obituary.aspx?n=jack-shigeru-matsuoka&pid=166783084&fhid=11622>.

Wakida, Patricia. “Jack Matsuoka.” *Densho Encyclopedia*. <https://encyclopedia.densho.org/Jack%20Matsuoka/>.

Misako “Micki” **Mayumi** (Honda)

Arra, Patty Honda. Email correspondence, January 20, 2020.

Kunisaku “Kay” **Mineta**

Boys’ Life. February 2002, p. 39. https://books.google.com/books?id=_sDAAAAMBAJ&pg=PA38&dq=mineta+boys+life&hl=en&sa=X&ved=2ahUKEwiFx-qr4o7nAhXpIjQIHVInCAQQ6AEwAHoECAAAQAg#v=onepage&q=mineta%20boys%20life&f=false.

Cannon, Carl M. “Peril for Bloomberg; Due Process; Back in the Game.” *RealClear Politics*, November 12, 2019. https://www.realclearpolitics.com/articles/2019/11/12/peril_for_bloomberg_due_process_back_in_the_game__141717.html.

Cuniberti, Betty. “Internment: Personal Voices, Powerful Choices.” *Los Angeles Times*, October 4, 1987. <https://www.latimes.com/archives/la-xpm-1987-10-04-vw-33126-story.html>.

Din, Grant. “The Angel Island Story of Kane Mineta, Norman Mineta’s Mother.” *Discover Nikkei*, April 13, 2018. <http://www.discovernikkei.org/en/journal/2018/4/13/kane-mineta/>.

Encyclopedia.com. “Norman Yoshio Mineta.” <https://www.encyclopedia.com/people/history/us-history-biographies/norman-y-mineta>.

Hamto, Maileen. “Norman Mineta’s Legacy: An American Story.” *The Asian Reporter*, May 6, 2019. <http://www.asianreporter.com/arts/2019/09-mineta.htm>.

Muranaka, Gwen. “Mineta: An American Story.” *Rafu Shimpo*, May 17, 2019. <https://www.rafu.com/2019/05/mineta-an-american-story/>.

San Jose Japanese American Citizens League. “The Mineta Legacy Project.” <https://sanjosejacl.org/blog/2016/5/3/the-mineta-legacy-project>.

Yamato, Sharon. “Norman Mineta.” *Densho Encyclopedia*. http://encyclopedia.densho.org/Norman_Mineta/.

The Honorable Norman “Norm” Yoshio **Mineta**

Angel Island Immigration Station Foundation. Immigrant Heritage Awards. <https://www.aiisf.org/immigrantheritage>.

Boys’ Life. February 2002, p. 39. https://books.google.com/books?id=_sDAAAAMBAJ&pg=PA38&dq=mineta+boys+life&hl=en&sa=X&ved=2ahUKEwiFx-qr4o7nAhXpIjQIHVInCAQQ6AEwAHoECAAAQAg#v=onepage&q=mineta%20boys%20life&f=false.

X&ved=2ahUKEwiFx-qr4o7nAhXpIjQIHVInCAQQ6AEwAHo
ECAAQAg#v=onepage&q=mineta%20boys%20life&f=false.

Cannon, Carl M. "Peril for Bloomberg; Due Process; Back in the Game." *RealClear Politics*, November 12, 2019. https://www.realclearpolitics.com/articles/2019/11/12/peril_for_bloomberg_due_process_back_in_the_game__141717.html.

Cuniberti, Betty. "Internment: Personal Voices, Powerful Choices." *Los Angeles Times*, October 4, 1987. <https://www.latimes.com/archives/la-xpm-1987-10-04-vw-33126-story.html>.

Din, Grant. "The Angel Island Story of Kane Mineta, Norman Mineta's Mother." *Discover Nikkei*, April 13, 2018. <http://www.discovernikkei.org/en/journal/2018/4/13/kane-mineta/>.

Encyclopedia.com. "Norman Yoshio Mineta." <https://www.encyclopedia.com/people/history/us-history-biographies/norman-y-mineta>.

Hamto, Maileen. "Norman Mineta's Legacy: An American Story." *The Asian Reporter*, May 6, 2019. <http://www.asianreporter.com/arts/2019/09-mineta.htm>.

Muranaka, Gwen. "Mineta: An American Story." *Rafu Shimpo*, May 17, 2019. <https://www.rafu.com/2019/05/mineta-an-american-story/>.

San Jose Japanese American Citizens League. "The Mineta Legacy Project." <https://sanjosejacl.org/blog/2016/5/3/the-mineta-legacy-project>.

Yamato, Sharon. "Norman Mineta." *Densho Encyclopedia*. http://encyclopedia.densho.org/Norman_Mineta/.

Chiyoko **Morita**

Ancestry.com. "Chiyoko Morita." https://www.ancestry.com/discoveryui-content/view/93088373:6224?indiv=1&tid=&pid=&queryId=102475a31c4c89451b6d6c9e2f11563c&usePUB=true&_phsrc=VJq54&_phstart=successSource.

Mark Yutaka **Murakami**

Ancestry.com. "Mark Yutaka Murakami." <https://www.ancestry.com>

/discoveryui-content/view/47240953:60901?indiv=1&tid=&pid=&queryId=c9a8a049a66a25b292b6eeb78333f889&usePUB=true&_phsrc=VJq56&_phstart=successSource.

Go for Broke National Education Center. "Monument Name Locator." https://www.goforbroke.org/visit/monument/monument_name_locator.php?initial=m.

Honolulu Star-Advertiser. "Mark Murakami." Obituaries, September 7, 1995, p. A9. https://www.newspapers.com/image/265526298/?image=265526298&words=&article=1da9c518-e9ad-4b6e-9aec-eae8cfd2a502&focus=0.024151484,0.20787148,0.18888417,0.28550518&xid=3355&_ga=2.262356875.683727574.1610764800-1612953267.1596948945&ancestry=true.

I Dream of Genealogy. "WWII Military Records." http://www.idreamof.com/military/ww2/mi-my_surnames.htm.

Sada (Hasegawa) **Murayama**

Ancestry.com. "Sada Murayama." https://www.ancestry.com/discoveryui-content/view/91722:2982?indiv=1&tid=&pid=&queryId=3726c9f23adbbce38032076c2c0d73bf&usePUB=true&_phsrc=VJq57&_phstart=successSource.

Indiana University. "Oral History of Sada Murayama, Interview by Rosangela De Oliveira." Center for the Study of History and Memory, July 1975, CSHM accession #75-46.

Lane, Charles. "Heartbreak Hotel." *Chicago Magazine*, June 19, 2007. <https://www.chicagomag.com/Chicago-Magazine/August-2006/Heartbreak-Hotel/>.

Yasuda, Ted. Recollections of Sada Murayama, January 2021.

Kimitomo "Kim" **Muromoto**

Minidoka Pilgrimage Planning Committee, Nisei Veterans Committee, and NVC Foundation. "Kimitomo Muromoto: A Portrait," June 28, 2020. https://vimeo.com/433256864?fbclid=IwAR2z7b_mLjrqe28M7I

uP2iEyI_8TurKHgt0RG8EgTzrU-H2oJtXabgD9KKE.

Sasaki, May. "January Speakers Series: Kim Muramoto [*sic*]." *NVC Newsletter*, February 2008, vol. 58, issue 2. <https://www.nvcfoundation.org/newsletter/2008/2/january-speakers-series--kim-muramoto/>.

Dollie Kimiko **Nagai** (Fukawa)

Los Angeles Times. "Dollie K. Fukawa," January 29, 2010. <https://www.legacy.com/obituaries/latimes/obituary.aspx?n=dollie-k-fukawa&pid=138682490&fhid=5095>.

War Relocation Authority. "News and Notes About Resettlers in the Washington, D.C.-Baltimore, MD, District," June 21, 1945. University of California, Berkeley Bancroft Library. https://digitalassets.lib.berkeley.edu/jarda/ucb/text/cubanc_35_1_00258530ta.pdf.

Mary Yuriko "Yuri" **Nakahara** (Kochiyama)

Fujino, Diane C. "Yuri Kochiyama." *Densho Encyclopedia*. https://encyclopedia.densho.org/Yuri_Kochiyama/.

Niiya, Brian. "Crusaders." *Densho Encyclopedia*. <http://encyclopedia.densho.org/Crusaders/>.

Alice Natsuko **Nakamura** (Nishikawa)

Ancestry.com. "Alice Natsuko Nishikawa." https://www.ancestry.com/discoveryui-content/view/33393523:60901?indiv=1&tid=&pid=&queryId=07257c1433f78c895e1043bf0039c846&usePUB=true&_phsrc=VJq59&_phstart=successSource.

The Press-Tribune. "Alice Nishikawa," July 21, 1993, p. 8. <https://www.newspapers.com/image/384245246>.

George "Jobo" Ryoji **Nakamura**

Kashiwagi, Hiroshi, and Tim Yamamura. *Starting from Loomis and Other Stories*. Boulder, CO: University Press of Colorado, 2013. <https://books.google.com/books?id=hojgCwAAQBAJ&pg=PT112&lpq=PT112&dq>

=jobo+nakamura&source=bl&ots=dPeRurLsde&sig=ACfU3U07v3Mz-PS81RVj7FPh2fcNMWLq5pQ&hl=en&sa=X&ved=2ahUKEwjv7ZLm mP_mAhVWHM0KHVYVDBcgQ6AEwBXoECAkQAQ#v=onepage&q=jobo%20nakamura&f=false.

Tang, Edward. "From Internment to Containment: Cold War Imaginings of Japanese Americans in *Go for Broke*." *The Columbia Journal of American Studies*, vol. 9, Fall 2005, pp. 84–112. <http://www.columbia.edu/cu/cjas/tang-2.html>.

Yogi, Stan. "Literature in Camp." *Densho Encyclopedia*. http://encyclopedia.densho.org/Literature_in_camp/.

May Kimiko **Nakamura** (Sasaki)

Densho Digital Repository. "May K. Sasaki Interview." Segments 14, 15, 22, October 28 1997, Seattle, WA. <http://ddr.densho.org/interviews/ddr-densho-1000-79-14/>; <http://ddr.densho.org/interviews/ddr-densho-1000-79-15/>; <http://ddr.densho.org/interviews/ddr-densho-1000-79-22/>.

Nisei Veterans Committee. "2009 Distinguished Alumnus Award to May Sasaki." *Nikkei Alumni Association Newsletter*. University of Washington. October 2009, vol. 59, issue 9. <https://www.nvcfoundation.org/newsletter/2009/10/2009-distinguished-alumnus-award-to-may-sasaki/>.

Yoshio "Yosh" **Nakamura**

Molina, Sandra T. "Yoshio Nakamura Was Interned, Fought in WWII. Now He's Getting One of France's Highest Honors." *San Gabriel Valley Tribune*, November 30, 2016. <https://www.whittierdailynews.com/2016/11/30/yoshio-nakamura-was-interned-fought-in-wwii-now-hes-getting-one-of-frances-highest-honors/>.

Nakamura, Yoshio. "Testimony of Yoshio Nakamura," August 6, 1981. Commission on Wartime Relocation and Internment of Civilians Hearing, August 4–6, 1981, Los Angeles, CA. <https://www.archives.gov/research/japanese-americans/hearings>. CWRIC Los Angeles Hearings Video Collection, Nikkei for Civil Rights and Redress and Visual Communications. Reissued in 2018 on DVD as *Speak Out for Justice*.

Retana, Ruthie. “Yosh Nakamura Still Teaching Long after Retirement.” 411whittier.com. <http://411whittier.com/yosh-nakamura-still-teaching-long-after-retirement/>.

Rio Hondo College. “Yoshio Nakamura Recognized by Los Angeles County Board of Supervisors,” January 4, 2017. <https://www.riohondo.edu/marketing/yoshio-nakamura-recognized-by-la-county-supervisor/>.

Theodore “Ted” Katsuyoshi **Nakashima**

Ancestry.com. “Theodore K. Nakashima.” https://search.ancestry.com/cgi-bin/sse.dll?indiv=1&dbid=2378&h=818384&tid=&pid=&queryId=4de78f863022a14583f1577ca94b12da&usePUB=true&_phsrc=VJq62&_phstart=successSource.

Girdner, Audrie, and Anne Loftis. *The Great Betrayal: The Evacuation of the Japanese-Americans during World War II*. Toronto, ON: The Macmillan Company, 1969, p. 155.

Nakashima, Mira. Email correspondence, January 21, 2021.

Nakashima, Mira. “Nature Form & Spirit—The Nakashima Family,” February 11, 2010.

Nakashima, Vicki Ida. Biography of Ted Nakashima, January 2021.

Richard “Dick” **Nishi**

Davis, California. “Huynh Award Recipients.” <https://www.cityofdavis.org/about-davis/community-awards/huynh-award-recipients/>.

Hudson, Jeff. “Yolo at War: Internment Changed Many Lives.” *The Davis Enterprise*. <https://www.davisenterprise.com/news/local/world-war-ii-triggered-japanese-american-internment-changing-the-course-of-many-lives/>.

Jhingan, Shraddha. “Development of Nishi Project Able to Continue after Appeal against Project Withdrawn.” *The California Aggie*, April 29, 2020. <https://theaggie.org/2020/04/29/development-of-nishi-project-able-to-continue-after-appeal-against-project-withdrawn/>.

LocalWiki. “Alice Nishi.” https://localwiki.org/davis/Alice_Nishi.

Rafu Shimpo. “Hate Crime Victim Remembered 30 Years Later,” May 20,

2013. <https://www.rafu.com/2013/05/hate-crime-victim-remembered-30-years-later/>.

The Sacramento Bee. "Obituary: Nishi, Dick," March 19, 1995, p. B5. <https://www.newspapers.com/image/627091000>.

Yoon-Hendricks, Alexandra. "This 2,200-Bed Student Housing Project in Davis Just Overcame a Major Legal Hurdle." *The Sacramento Bee*, October 19, 2019. <https://www.sacbee.com/news/local/article236316648.html>.

Elizabeth **Nishikawa**

Nishikawa, Elizabeth. "Testimony of Elizabeth Nishikawa." Commission on Wartime Relocation and Internment of Civilians Hearing, August 6, 1981, Los Angeles, CA. <https://www.archives.gov/research/japanese-americans/hearings>. CWRIC Los Angeles Hearings Video Collection, Nikkei for Civil Rights and Redress and Visual Communications. Reissued in 2018 on DVD as *Speak Out for Justice*.

Nishikawa, Elizabeth. "Thoughts on Farewell to Manzanar." *Los Angeles Times*, March 27, 1976.

Rhoda Akiki **Nishimura** (Iyoya)

Ito, Leslie A. "Japanese American Women and the Student Relocation Movement, 1942–1945." *Frontiers: A Journal of Women Studies*, vol. 21, no. 3, 2002, p. 18. <https://www.jstor.org/stable/3347107>.

Toshiyuki, June Hisaye, and the Nisei Christian Oral History Project. *Nisei Christian Journey: Its Promise & Fulfillment*, vol. II. Sunnyvale, CA: Nisei Christian Oral History Project for the Japanese Presbyterian Conference and the Northern California Japanese Christian Church Federation, 1988. J. Willard Marriott Library, University of Utah. <https://collections.lib.utah/ark:/877278/s6h71xtw>.

Kinya **Noguchi**

Sacramento Bee. "Kinya Noguchi (1927–2016)," August 24, 2016. <https://www.legacy.com/obituaries/sacbee/obituary.aspx?pid=181171245>.

Fumiko (Ito) **Ogawa**

Agrawal, Nina. "Japanese Hospital—Symbol of Defiance of Racism—Honored in Boyle Heights." *Los Angeles Times*, January 4, 2020. <https://www.latimes.com/california/story/2020-01-04/japanese-hospital-boyle-heights-landmark-dedication>.

Durnell, Hazel B. *Japanese Cultural Influences on American Poetry and Drama*. Tokyo, Japan: The Hokuseido Press, 1983, p. 199.

Ogawa, Ray. Email exchanges with biographies of his parents, January 2021.

Winslow, Ward. *Pages from a Palo Alto Editor's Scrapbook*. Palo Alto, CA: Ward Winslow Writing, 1994.

Louise Yoshiko **Ogawa** (Watanabe)

Japanese American National Museum. "Ogawa, Louise." <http://www.janm.org/collections/people/ogawa-louise/>.

Oppenheim, Joanne. *Dear Miss Breed: True Stories of the Japanese American Incarceration during World War II and a Librarian Who Made a Difference*. New York: Scholastic, 2006, pp. 225, 246, 258.

Molly Moriko **Ohashi** (Yamamoto)

Kirk, Rachel. "PCW Welcomes Nisei Girl and Gives Her Scholarship, School Votes Hundred Per Cent to Invite Japanese Descendant to the Campus." *The Pittsburgh Press*, September 23, 1945, p. 2. <https://www.newspapers.com/image/147917358/>.

US School Yearbooks, 1880–2012. "Molly Ohashi." <https://www.ancestry.com/mediaui-viewer/tree/19318142/person/322157447269/media/8d47254c-6f04-43f5-a67a-6d285ff78600>.

Paul Tsutomu **Ohtaki**

Elfendahl, Gerald. "Remembering Paul Ohtaki." *Bainbridge Island Review*, June 10, 2008. <https://www.bainbridgereview.com/opinion/remembering-paul-ohtaki/>.

SF Gate. "Paul T. Ohtaki," May 12, 2008. <https://www.legacy.com/obituaries>

/sfgate/obituary.aspx?n=paul-t-ohtaki&pid=109510944.

Telling Their Stories Oral History Archives Project. "Paul Ohtaki," January 31, 2008. https://www.tellingstories.org/internment/ohtaki_paul/index.html.

Miné **Okubo**

Diego Rivera Mural Project. "Golden Gate International Expo." <https://www.riveramural.org/ggie>.

Pace, Eric. "Miné Okubo, 88, Dies; Art Chronicled Internment Camps." *New York Times*, February 25, 2001. <https://www.nytimes.com/2001/02/25/nyregion/mine-okubo-88-dies-art-chronicled-internment-camps.html>.

Robinson, Greg. "Mine [*sic*] Okubo." *Densho Encyclopedia*. http://encyclopedia.densho.org/Mine_Okubo/.

Spring, Kelly A. "Miné Okubo (1912–2001)." National Women's History Museum, 2017. www.womenshistory.org/education-resources/biographies/mine-okubo.

Woo, Elaine. "Mine [*sic*] Okubo; Her Art Told of Internment." *Los Angeles Times*, March 4, 2001. <http://articles.latimes.com/2001/mar/04/local/me-33276>.

Mabel Takako (Kawashima) **Ota**

Ota, Mabel. "Testimony of Mabel Ota." Commission on Wartime Relocation and Internment of Civilians Hearing, August 6, 1981, Los Angeles, CA. <https://www.archives.gov/research/japanese-americans/hearings>. CWRIC Los Angeles Hearings Video Collection, Nikkei for Civil Rights and Redress and Visual Communications. Reissued in 2018 on DVD as *Speak Out for Justice*.

Harold Norio **Ouye**

Mori, Sandy Ouye. Phone interview and email correspondence, July 19, 2020 and July 23, 2020.

Ouye, Harold. "Testimony of Harold Ouye." Commission on Wartime Relocation and Internment of Civilians Hearing, August 11, 1981, San

Francisco, CA. <https://www.archives.gov/research/japanese-americans/hearings>.

Mary **Sakaguchi** (Oda)

Rafu Shimpō. “Dr. Mary Sakaguchi Oda.” <http://www.rafu.com/dr-mary-sakaguchi-oda/>.

Thibodeaux, Dr. Andrew. “Major Supporters: The Oda-Sakaguchi Family.” San Fernando Valley JACL. <https://sfvjacl.weebly.com/major-supporters.html>.

Yamato, Sharon. “Overcoming Tragedy at Manzanar: The Story of the Sakaguchi Family.” *Discover Nikkei, Japanese American National Museum Magazine*, Winter 2006. <http://www.discovernikkei.org/en/journal/2007/4/13/janm-magazine/>.

David Masao **Sakai**

San Jose Mercury News. “David Sakai,” March 8, 2011. <https://www.legacy.com/obituaries/mercurynews/obituary.aspx?n=david-sakai&pid=149124461&fhid=11622>.

Misao “Sadie” Marietta (Nishitani) **Sakamoto**

Becker, Paula. “Nishitani, Martha (1920–2014).” HistoryLink.org. Essay 10638, October 8, 2013. <https://www.historylink.org/File/10638>.

Densho Digital Repository. “Testimony of Misao Sakamoto.” Commission on Wartime Relocation and Internment of Civilians Hearing, Seattle, WA, September 9, 1981. <https://ddr.densho.org/media/ddr-densho-67/ddr-densho-67-171-mezzanine-318dd39cb2.pdf>.

Hosokawa, Bill. “Blind, But With Vision.” *Pacific Citizen*, December 23, 1955. <https://depts.washington.edu/civilr/images/Sakamoto/1250/BlindButWithVision12-23-55op.pdf>.

Marzano, Andy. “James Sakamoto and the First for Japanese American Citizenship.” The Seattle Civil Rights & Labor History Project, University of Washington. <https://depts.washington.edu/civilr/Sakamoto.htm>.

Niiya, Brian. "James Sakamoto." *Densho Encyclopedia*.

Seattle Times. "Marie C. Ishii, Eldest Daughter of James and Misao Sakamoto," May 23 to May 24, 2006. <https://www.legacy.com/obituaries/seattletimes/obituary.aspx?n=marie-c-ishii&pid=17868359>.

Vinluan, Frank. "Misao Marietta Sakamoto Shared Vision with Many." *Seattle Times*, December 5, 1999. <https://archive.seattletimes.com/archive/?date=19991205&slug=2999416>.

Riichi **Satow**

Laing, Michiyo, and the Issei Oral History Project. *Issei Christians: Selected Interviews from the Issei Oral History Project*. Sacramento, CA: Issei Oral History Project, Inc., 1977.

Poston Internee Obituaries. "Susumu 'Sus' Satow (1923–2012)." Biographies of People at Poston—One of America's Concentration Camps. <https://postoninterneeobituaries.blogspot.com/2013/04/satow-susumu-sus-1923-2012.html>.

Ben Satoshi **Segawa**

Hill, Heather. "San Diegans Remember Pearl Harbor." KPBS Public Broadcasting, December 7, 2006. <https://www.kpbs.org/news/2006/dec/07/san-diegans-remember-pearl-harbor/>.

Wilkins, John. "Community Leader Ben Segawa, Imprisoned with Family in WWII Internment Camp, Dies at 87." *The San Diego Union-Tribune*, February 2, 2018. <https://www.sandiegouniontribune.com/obituaries/sd-me-segawa-obit-20180202-story.html>.

Sumiko "Sumi" **Seo** (Seki)

The Colorado Times. "South. Cal. Returnees Get Federal Homes," September 20, 1945, p. 1. <https://www.loc.gov/resource/sn83025518/1945-09-20/ed-1/?sp=1&st=text&r=-0.043,0.607,0.369,0.315,0>.

Gnerre, Sam. "White Point Hot Spring Hotel." *South Bay Daily Breeze*, June 2, 2010. <http://blogs.dailybreeze.com/history/2010/06/02/white-point-hot-spring-hotel/>.

National Park Service. “A History of Japanese Americans in California: Historic Sites: White Point, San Pedro, Los Angeles County.” https://www.nps.gov/parkhistory/online_books/5views/5views4h101.htm.

Watanabe, Teresa. “A Chilling Moment to Mark the 75th Anniversary of the Executive Order That Led to Japanese American Internment.” *Los Angeles Times*, February 19, 2017. <https://www.latimes.com/local/education/la-me-japanese-executive-order-20170219-story.html>.

Richard Takeshi **Shindo**

Japanese American National Museum. “Making Waves: Japanese American Photography, 1920–1940, February 28–June 26, 2016.” <http://www.janm.org/exhibits/making-waves/photographers/#Shindo>.

Knight, Christopher. “Review: See How Japanese American Photography from 1920–1940 Is Still ‘Making Waves.’” *Los Angeles Times*, March 8, 2016. <https://www.latimes.com/entertainment/arts/la-et-cm-knight-making-waves-review-20160308-column.html>.

Shindo, Leigh. Email correspondence, January 2021.

Aiko Grace **Shinoda** (Nakamura)

Densho Digital Repository. “Grace Shinoda Nakamura Interview,” January 25, 2012. <https://ddr.densho.org/media/ddr-densho-1003/ddr-densho-1003-8-transcript-20f2fcd04c.htm>.

Discover Nikkei. “Grace Aiko Nakamura.” <http://www.discovernikkei.org/en/interviews/profiles/147/>.

Molina, Sandra T. “Grace Nakamura, Longtime Teacher, Community Activist, and Former Japanese-American Detainee in WWII Camp, Dies at 90.” *San Gabriel Valley Tribune*, June 3, 2017. <https://www.whittierdailynews.com/2017/06/03/grace-nakamura-longtime-teacher-community-activist-and-former-japanese-american-detainee-in-wwii-camp-dies-at-90/>.

National Park Service. “Grace Aiko Shinoda Manzanar ID Card.” Manzanar National Historic Site. <https://www.nps.gov/manz/learn/education/loader.cfm?csModule=security/getfile&PageID=428528>.

Rafu Shimpō. “Grace Shinoda Nakamura,” <http://www.rafu.com/grace-shinoda-nakamura-2/>.

Whittier Area Audubon Society. “Remembering Grace Nakamura,” May 30, 2017. <http://whittieraudubon.org/remembering-grace-nakamura/>.

Paul Yashiro **Shinoda**

Densho Digital Repository. “Grace Shinoda Nakamura Interview Segment 12.” <https://ddr.densho.org/interviews/ddr-densho-1003-8-12/>.

Legacy.com. “Paul Yashiro Shinoda.” <https://www.legacy.com/obituaries/name/paul-shinoda-obituary?pid=130593310>.

Los Angeles Times. “Paul Yashiro Shinoda,” August 2, 2009. <https://www.legacy.com/obituaries/latimes/obituary.aspx?n=paul-yashiro%20shinoda&pid=130593310>.

Shinoda Design Center. “The Shinoda Family.” <http://www.shinodadesigncenter.net/shinoda-family/>.

Tateishi, John. Email correspondence about Paul Shinoda, May 7, 2020.

Emiko “Emi” Yada **Somekawa**

Densho Digital Repository. “Testimony of Emi Somekawa.” Commission on Wartime Relocation and Internment of Civilians Hearing, September 10, 1981, Seattle, WA. <http://ddr.densho.org/ddr-densho-67-202/>.

Seattle Times. “Emi Somekawa,” January 11, 2020. <https://www.legacy.com/obituaries/seattletimes/obituary.aspx?n=emi-somekawa&pid=195097217&fhid=2367>.

Lillian Reiko **Sugita** (Nakano)

Densho Digital Repository. “Lillian Nakano Interview.” Segments 1–20, July 8, 2009, Torrance, CA. <http://ddr.densho.org/interviews/ddr-densho-1000-254-1/>.

The Durfee Foundation. “Lillian Nakano.” <https://durfee.org/awardee/lillian-nakano/>.

Rafu Shimpō. “Lillian Nakano, A Leader in Redress Movement, Dies at 86,”

March 6, 2015. <http://www.rafu.com/2015/03/lillian-nakano-a-leader-in-redress-movement-dies-at-86/>.

Toyo **Suyemoto** (Kawakami)

Streamas, John. "Toyo Suyemoto." *Densho Encyclopedia*. http://encyclopedia.densho.org/Toyo_Suyemoto/.

Suyemoto, Toyo. "Another Spring." In *Last Witnesses: Reflections on the Wartime Internment of Japanese Americans*, Erica Harth, ed. New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2001.

Suyemoto, Toyo, and Susan B. Richardson. *I Call to Remembrance: Toyo Suyemoto's Years of Internment*. New Brunswick, NJ: Rutgers University Press, 2007.

Ben Toshihiro **Tagami**

Fresno Bee. "Mrs. Tsugu Tagami, 49, Dies in Local Hospital," January 12, 1949, p. 1.

Fukui Mortuary. "Ben Toshihiro Tagami." https://www.meaningfulfunerals.net/?action=obituaries.obit_view&co_id=1415388&fh_id=10203.

Rafu Shimpo. "Ben T. Tagami." <https://www.rafu.com/ben-t-tagami/>.

Kojin **Tahara**

Nixon, Lucille M., and Tomoe Tana. *Sounds from the Unknown: A Collection of Japanese American Tanka*. Denver, CO: A. Swallow, 1963.

Larry Taneyoshi **Tajiri**

Robinson, Greg. "Larry Tajiri." *Densho Encyclopedia*. http://encyclopedia.densho.org/Larry_Tajiri/.

Fuji (Okamoto) **Takaichi**

Britannica. "Rickshaw." <https://www.britannica.com/technology/rickshaw-vehicle>.

Oakland, Mari Lee. Interview, January 2021.

Pearce, Ralph. "Looking Back: Sayonara to Japantown's Historic Print Shop? (Part 1)." San Jose Public Library, October 28, 2015. <https://www.sjpl.org/blog/looking-back-sayonara-japantowns-historic-print-shop-part-1>.

San Jose State University Special Collections & Archives. "Guide to the Delphian Study Club Records." MSS.2010.01.12. https://oac.cdlib.org/findaid/ark:/13030/kt6q2nf4m5/entire_text/.

George Hosato **Takei**

Capretto, Lisa. "How a Simple Request Sparked George Takei's 27-Year Love Story with Husband Brad Altman." *Own*, August 18, 2014. https://www.huffpost.com/entry/george-takei-husband-brad-altman_n_5688127.

The Famous People.com. "George Takei." <https://www.thefamouspeople.com/profiles/george-takei-33425.php>.

Japanese American National Museum. "Takekuma 'Norman' Takei: Tribute by George Takei." Remembrance Project. <http://remembrance-project.janm.org/tributes/takekuma-takei.html>.

Maranzani, Barbara. "George Takei on Internment, Allegiance and 'Gaman.'" *History*, February 10, 2017. <http://www.history.com/news/george-takei>.

National LGBTQ Task Force. "National Gay and Lesbian Task Force Will Honor Actor George Takei at 17th Annual Miami Recognition Dinner." <https://www.thetaskforce.org/national-gay-and-lesbian-task-force-will-honor-actor-george-takei-at-17th-annual-miami-recognition-dinner/>.

Takei, George. Tweet from @GeorgeTakei, December 22, 2016.

Wolk, Martin. "George Takei Is on a Mission to Teach the Lessons of Internment in the Era of Trump." *Los Angeles Times*, August 22, 2019. <https://www.latimes.com/entertainment-arts/books/story/2019-08-22/george-takei-they-called-us-enemy-memoir-japanese-internment>.

George **Taketa**

Taketa, George. "Testimony of George Taketa." Commission on War-time Relocation and Internment of Civilians Hearing, September 22, 1981, Chicago, IL. Northeastern Illinois University, Japanese-Ameri-

can Redress Collection. http://collections.carli.illinois.edu/cdm/search/collection/nei_japan/searchterm/George%20Taketa/order/nosort.

Minoru “Min” Tamaki

New York Times. “Dr. Joseph Harrison, 99, Pharmacologist, Is Dead,” September 14, 1973. <https://www.nytimes.com/1973/09/14/archives/dr-joseph-harrison-77-pharmacologist-is-dead.html>.

Oakland Museum of California and Oakland Unified School District Oral History Project. “Oral History Interview with Minoru Tamaki,” January 11, 1995. <https://yamashitaarchives.ucsc.edu/files/original/991706b1045cca34acf9e6b0df16b214.pdf>.

Tamaki, Don, and Ann Tamaki Dion. Email correspondence, May 11, 2020.

Ruth Tanaka (Gray)

James, Thomas. *Exile Within: The Schooling of Japanese Americans, 1942–1945*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 1987, p. 108.

John Yoshio Tateishi

Discover Nikkei. “Appointing John Tateishi as National JACL Redress Chair: Clifford Uyeda.” <http://www.discovernikkei.org/en/interviews/clips/973/>.
Enduring Communities. “John Tateishi.” <http://www.janm.org/projects/ec/conference/speakers/91/>.

Tateishi, John. Email correspondence, August 14, 2020.

Tateishi, John. “The Japanese American Citizens League and the Struggle for Redress.” In *Japanese Americans: From Relocation to Redress*, Roger Daniels, Sandra C. Taylor, and Harry H.L. Kitano, eds. Seattle, WA: University of Washington Press, 1991, p. xiv.

Tateishi, John. *Redress: The Inside Story of the Successful Campaign for Japanese American Reparations*. Berkeley, CA: Heyday, 2020, pp. 331–32.

University of California Merced Newroom. “Second Spendlove Prize Awarded to Civil Rights Activist John Tateishi.” <https://news.ucmerced.edu/news/2007/second-spendlove-prize-awarded-civil-rights-activist-john-tateishi>.

Yukio **Tatsumi**

Consulate-General of Japan in Los Angeles. “Consul General’s Commendation Conferred on Mr. Yukio Tatsumi,” June 5, 2013. https://www.la.us.emb-japan.go.jp/e_web/20130610_CG_commendation.htm.

Fukui Mortuary. “Yukio Tatsumi of Long Beach, California, 1920–2016, Obituary.” <https://www.fukuimortuary.com/obituary/3637162>.

Yoshiye **Togasaki**

Japanese American Citizens League. “Dr. Yoshiye Togasaki.” http://www.dvjacl.org/info/Togasaki_bio.pdf.

Manzanar Free Press. “Dr. Togasaki, Local Health Head, Transfers to Tule Lake Center.” Vol. 2, no. 40, October 22, 1942. <https://www.loc.gov/resource/sn84025948/1942-10-22/ed-1/?sp=1&st=text&r=-0.352,-0.077,1.843,1.634,0>.

Pacific Citizen. “Death Notice: Chiye Togasaki Yamanaka,” June 2, 1995, vol. 121, no. 11, p. 11. https://pacificcitizen.org/wp-content/uploads/archives-menu/Vol.120_%2311_Jun_02_1995.pdf.

Takahashi, Joyce Nao. “Japanese American Alumnae of the University of California, Berkeley: Lives and Legacies—A Project of the Japanese American Women/Alumnae of the University of California, Berkeley.” Berkeley, CA: University of California, Berkeley, 2013. https://150w.berkeley.edu/sites/default/files/takahashi_joyce_lives_and_legacy.pdf.

Togasaki, Yoshiye. “Written Presentation of Yoshiye Togasaki, M.D.” Hearing before the Subcommittee on Administrative Law and Governmental Relations of the Committee on the Judiciary, Civil Liberties Act of 1985 and the Aleutian and Pribilof Islands Restitution Act, 99th Congress, 2nd Session on H.R. 442 and H.R. 3415, April 28, 1986, Washington, DC. https://books.google.com/books?id=trjR_85pzwC&pg=PA740&lpg=PA740&dq=Yoshiye+Togasaki&source=bl&ots=DSrZFvYpT&sig=ACfU3U0zd0dTbN2zHJ_Uq0KFe6SljW11cA&hl=en&sa=X&ved=2ahUKEwjO6fWd6qLoAhVkmHIEHZ5DB58Q6AEwCHoECAoQAQ#v=onepage&q=Yoshiye%20Togasaki&f=false.

Ware, Susan, and Stacy Braukman, eds. "Togasaki." *Notable American Women: A Biographical Dictionary, Volume 5: Completing the Twentieth Century*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press and Belknap Press, 2005. https://books.google.com/books?id=WSaMu4F06AQC&pg=PA640&dq=Yoshiye+Togasaki&hl=en&newbks=1&newbks_redir=0&sa=X&ved=2ahUKewimkq726aLoAhUMlnIEHW4PBigQ6AEwAHoECAAAQAg#v=onepage&q=Yoshiye%20Togasaki&f=false.

Rudy Kazuo **Tokiwa**

Densho Digital Repository. "Rudy Tokiwa." <https://ddr.densho.org/narrators/92/>.

Densho Digital Repository. "Rudy Tokiwa Interview I." September 13, 1997, University of California, Los Angeles, CA. <https://encyclopedia.densho.org/media/encyc-psms/en-denshovh-trudy-01-0005-1.htm>.

Nebraska History Museum. "Join the Crop Corps! A World War II Story." <https://history.nebraska.gov/publications/join-crop-corps-world-war-ii-story>.

Poston Internee Obituaries. "Rudy K. Tokiwa." Biographies of People at Poston—One of America's Concentration Camps. <https://postoninterneeobituaries.blogspot.com/2011/10/rudy-k-tokiwa-1925-2004.html>.

Chiye **Tomihiro**

University of Massachusetts. "Interview with Chiye Tomihiro," November 12, 2011, Chicago, IL. Joseph P. Healy Library, Boston. MA. <https://openarchives.umb.edu/digital/collection/p15774coll5/id/99/>.

Jack Kiyoto **Tono**

The Chicago Shimpo. "Untold Stories of the No-No Boys and the Federal Courts," January 22, 1982.

Gambardello, Joseph A. "NS Savannah, Nation's First Nuclear-Powered Merchant Ship, Brought to Philadelphia for Drydocking." *The Philadelphia Inquirer*, September 11, 2019. <https://www.inquirer.com/news/ns>

-savannah-philadelphia-camden-dry-dock-nuclear-powered-20190911.html.

Longmont Times-Call. “Longmont Sisters Work to Ensure Father’s Experiences during World War II Internment Prison Aren’t Forgotten,” March 17, 2012. <https://www.timescall.com/2012/03/17/longmont-sisters-work-to-ensure-fathers-experiences-during-world-war-ii-internment-prison-arent-forgotten/>.

National Archives. “Beyond the War Relocation Authority: Records Relating to Japanese and Japanese Americans during World War II.” 2017 Virtual Genealogy Fair, October 25, 2017. <https://www.archives.gov/files/calendar/genealogy-fair/2017/6-granados-presentation.pdf>.

Tono, Jack Kiyoto. “Statement of Jack Kiyoto Tono.” Hearing before the Subcommittee on Administrative Law and Governmental Relations of the Committee on the Judiciary, Civil Liberties Act of 1985 and the Aleutian and Pribilof Islands Restitution Act, 99th Congress, 2nd Session on H.R. 442 and H.R. 3415, April 28, 1986, Washington, DC, pp. 1335–42.

Tono, Jacqueline, and Nadine Tono. Interview, January 2021.

June Hisaye (Abe) **Toshiyuki**

The Lake Sequoia Retreat Archive. “The June Toshiyuki Interview.” <https://lakesequoiaretreat.wordpress.com/stories/the-june-toshiyuki-interview/>.

Toshiyuki, June Hisaye, and the Nisei Christian Oral History Project. *Nisei Christian Journey: Its Promise & Fulfillment*, vol. I. Sunnyvale, CA: Nisei Christian Oral History Project for the Japanese Presbyterian Conference and the Northern California Japanese Christian Church Federation, 1988. J. Willard Marriott Library, University of Utah. <https://collections.lib.utah.edu/ark:/87278/s6h71xtw>.

Mary Tsuruko (Dakuzaku) **Tsukamoto**

Matsui, Hon. Robert T. “Tribute to Mary Tsuruko Tsukamoto.” *Congressional Record—Extension of Remarks*, January 27, 1988. <https://www.congress.gov/crec/1998/01/27/CREC-1998-01-27-extensions.pdf>.

Robinson, Greg. "Mary Tsukamoto." *Densho Encyclopedia*. https://encyclopedia.densho.org/Mary_Tsukamoto/.

Tateishi, John. *And Justice for All: An Oral History of the Japanese American Detention Camps*. Seattle, WA: University of Washington Press, 1999.

Tsukamoto, Mary, and Elizabeth Pinkerton. *We the People: A Story of Internment in America*. Elk Grove, IL: Laguna, 1987.

US House of Representatives. Hearings before the Subcommittee on Administrative Law and Governmental Relations of the Committee on the Judiciary. House of Representatives. 99th Congress, 2nd Session on H.R. 442 and H.R. 2415. April 28 and July 23, 1986, Part I, 720–32.

Takashi "Dwight" **Uchida**

Uchida, Yoshiko. *Desert Exile: The Uprooting of a Japanese American Family*. Seattle, WA: University of Washington Press, 1982.

Yoshiko **Uchida**

Hosokawa, Bill. "Yoshiko Uchida, Children's Story-Teller." Manuscript for Reader's Digest (Japan), Bill Hosokawa Papers, 1860–2012, Denver Public Library.

The Invisible Thread (book). Densho Resource Guide. [https://resourceguide.densho.org/The%20Invisible%20Thread%20\(book\)/](https://resourceguide.densho.org/The%20Invisible%20Thread%20(book)/).

New York Times. "Yoshiko Uchida, 70, a Children's Author," June 24, 1992. <https://www.nytimes.com/1992/06/24/obituaries/yoshiko-uchida-70-a-children-s-author.html>.

Niiya, Brian. "Yoshiko Uchida." *Densho Encyclopedia*. <https://encyclopedia.densho.org/Yoshiko%20Uchida/>.

Uchida, Yoshiko. *Desert Exile: The Uprooting of a Japanese American Family*. Seattle, WA: University of Washington Press, 1982.

Ernest Nobumaro **Uno**

Densho Digital Repository. "Ernest Uno Interview." Segments 1–13, December 8, 1985, Hawaii. <https://ddr.densho.org/interviews/ddr-densho-1007-7-1/>.

Hawaii Nikkei History Editorial Board. "Ernest Uno." *Japanese Eyes, American Heart: Personal Reflections of Hawaii's World War II Nisei Soldiers*. Honolulu, HI: University of Hawaii Press, 1998, pp. 135–148. https://books.google.com/books?id=QVFb_Z2KsUoC&pg=PA135&lpg=PA135&dq=Ernest+Uno&source=bl&ots=jqW_pjXc7l&sig=ACfU3U21g-2vVLTqnyrgq_W9ei0ISPRIAg&hl=en&sa=X&ved=2ahUKEwiU96yU45TnAhXJct8KHWwKAO4Q6AEwCXoECAoQAQ#v=onepage&q=Ernest%20Uno&f=false.

Keiko "Kay" **Uno** (Kaneko)

Densho Digital Repository. "Kay Uno Kaneko Interview," Segment 10, June 9, 2010, Kona, HI. <https://ddr.densho.org/media/ddr-densho-1000/ddr-densho-1000-282-transcript-db4122a786.htm>.

Hawaii Tribune-Herald. "Kay Uno Kaneko," January 20, 2020. <https://www.hawaiitribune.com/2020/01/10/obituaries/obituaries-for-january-10-7/>.

Honolulu Star-Advertiser. "Edwin Tetsuo Kaneko." <https://obits.staradvertiser.com/2018/06/24/edwin-tetsuo-kaneko/>.

Mitsuo "Mits" **Usui**

Los Angeles Times. "Mitsuo 'Mits' Usui." Real Estate & People column, July 18, 1971.

Discover Nikkei. "Mitsuo 'Mits' Usui." <http://www.discovernikkei.org/en/resources/military/582/>.

Ronald "Ron" Kaoru **Wakabayashi**

Densho Digital Repository. "Ron Wakabayashi Interview." Segments 1–20, February 5, 2019, Los Angeles, CA. <http://ddr.densho.org/narrators/908/>.

Wakabayashi, Ron. Email correspondence, August 19, 2020.

Jeanne Toyo **Wakatsuki** (Houston)

Discover Nikkei. "Jeanne Wakatsuki Houston." <http://www.discovernikkei.org/en/interviews/profiles/61/>.

- Discover Nikkei*. “Jeanne Wakatsuki Houston: The Birth of a Novel through a Conversation with Her Nephew,” December 27, 2005. <http://www.discovernikkei.org/en/interviews/clips/567/>.
- Friedson, Anthony. “No More Farewells: An Interview with Jeanne and John Houston.” *Biography*, vol. 7, no. 1, Winter 1984, pp. 50–73. <https://muse.jhu.edu/article/372389/pdf>.
- Houston, Jeanne Wakatsuki, and James D. Houston. *Farewell to Manzanar: A True Story of Japanese American Experience during and after World War II*. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Company, 1973.
- Zia, Helen, and Susan B. Gall, eds. “Jeanne Wakatsuki Houston (1934–), Writer.” *Notable Asian Americans*. Detroit, MI: Gale Research, 1995. <http://smithsonianapa.org/bookdragon/author-profile-jeanne-wakatsuki-houston/>.

Teru **Watanabe**

- Watanabe, Teru. “Testimony of Teru Watanabe.” Commission on Wartime Relocation and Internment of Civilians Hearing, August 6, 1981, Los Angeles, CA. <https://www.archives.gov/research/japanese-americans/hearings>. CWRIC Los Angeles Hearings Video Collection, Nikkei for Civil Rights and Redress and Visual Communications. Reissued in 2018 on DVD as *Speak Out for Justice*.

Michiko “Michi” (Nishiura) **Weglyn**

- California State Polytechnic University, Pomona. “Weglyn Endowed Chair of Multicultural Studies.” <http://www.class.csupomona.edu/Organizations/weglyn/michi-and-walter-weglyn/>.
- Nash, Phil Tajitsu. Award announcement for *Years of Infamy: The Untold Story of America’s Concentration Camps*, by Michi Weglyn. Anisfield-Wolf Book Awards, 1977 Nonfiction. <https://www.anisfield-wolf.org/books/years-of-infamy-the-untold-story-of-america>.
- Weglyn, Michi Nishiura. *Years of Infamy: The Untold Story of America’s Concentration Camps*, 3rd ed. Seattle, WA: University of Washington Press, 2003.

Yamato, Sharon. "Michi Nishiura Weglyn." *Densho Encyclopedia*. http://encyclopedia.densho.org/Michi_Nishiura_Weglyn/.

Masao **Yamada**

100th Infantry Battalion Veterans Education Center. "Masao Yamada." <http://www.100thbattalion.org/history/veterans/chaplains/masao-yamada/>.

Japanese American Veterans Association. "Masao Yamada." <http://www.javadc.org/chaplain%20yamada.htm>.

Markrich, Michael. "George Aki: The 100th/442nd's Last Chaplain Volunteered from Behind Barbed Wire Fences." The 100th Infantry Battalion Veterans Education Center. <http://www.100thbattalion.org/history/veterans/chaplains/george-aki/2/>.

Mitsuye (Yasutake) **Yamada**

Rafu Shimpō. "Poet Yamada to Launch New Book with Program Featuring Intergenerational JA Writers," August 17, 2019. <https://www.rafu.com/2019/08/poet-yamada-to-launch-new-book-with-program-featuring-intergenerational-ja-writers/>.

Tsutakawa, Mayumi. "Mitsuye Yamada." *Densho Encyclopedia*. http://encyclopedia.densho.org/Mitsuye_Yamada/.

Yamada, Mitsuye. *Camp Notes and Other Writings*. New Brunswick, NJ: Rutgers University Press, 1998.

Yamada, Mitsuye. "Mitsuye Yamada." <https://www.mitsuyeyamada.com/>.

Helen Matsuye **Yamahiro** (Murao)

Murao, Helen. "Testimony of Helen Matsue Yamahiro Murao," September 21, 1981. Commission on Wartime Relocation and Internment of Civilians Hearing, Chicago, IL. <https://www.archives.gov/research/japanese-americans/hearings>.

Hisaye **Yamamoto** (Desoto)

Densho Digital Repository. "Hisaye Yamamoto Interview," March 21, 1994,

San Francisco, CA. <https://ddr.densho.org/media/ddr-densho-1002/ddr-densho-1002-10-transcript-973ca258ae.htm>.

Lu, Thoai. "Hisaye Yamamoto, and Japanese Internment during WWII." *Colorlines*, February 17, 2011. <https://www.colorlines.com/articles/hisaye-yamamoto-and-japanese-internment-during-wwii>.

Matsumoto, Nancy. "Hisaye Yamamoto." *Densho Encyclopedia*. http://encyclopedia.densho.org/Hisaye_Yamamoto/.

Nichi Bei. "Obituary: Hisaye Yamamoto," February 3, 2011. <https://www.nichibeio.org/2011/02/writer-hisaye-yamamoto-author-of-%E2%80%99seventeen-syllables%E2%80%99-dies-at-89/>.

Robinson, Greg. "The Great Unknown and the Unknown Great—The Life and Times of Hisaye Yamamoto: Writer, Activist, Speaker." *Nichi Bei*, March 14, 2012. <http://www.discovernikkei.org/en/journal/2012/3/14/hisaye-yamamoto/>.

Woo, Elaine. "Hisaye Yamamoto Dies at 89; Writer of Japanese American Stories." *Los Angeles Times*, February 13, 2011. <http://articles.latimes.com/2011/feb/13/local/la-me-hisaye-yamamoto-20110213>.

Woo, Elaine. "Hisaye Yamamoto, Short Story Writer Who Chronicled Post-WWII Japanese American Life, Dies at 89." *The Washington Post*, February 16, 2011. https://www.washingtonpost.com/local/obituaries/hisaye-yamamoto-short-story-writer-who-chronicled-post-wwii-japanese-american-lifedies-at-89/2011/02/16/ABah1nQ_story.html?utm_term=.43d38c984f2f.

Minoru "Min" Yasui

Asakawa, Gil. "Minoru Yasui." *Densho Encyclopedia*. https://encyclopedia.densho.org/Minoru_Yasui/.

Densho Digital Repository. "Minoru Yasui Interview." Segment 5, October 23, 1983, Hood River, OR. <https://ddr.densho.org/interviews/ddr-densho-1012-3-5/>.

Densho Digital Repository. "Testimony of Minoru Yasui." Commission on Wartime Relocation and Internment of Civilians Hearing, July 16, 1981,

- Washington, DC. <http://ddr.densho.org/ddr-densho-67-333/>.
- Findagrave.com. "Masuo Yasui." <https://www.findagrave.com/memorial/44881793/masuo-yasui>.
- Oregon Nikkei Endowment. "Taken: Oregonians Arrested after Pearl Harbor." *Discover Nikkei*. <http://www.discovernikkei.org/en/nikkeialbum/albums/462/slide/?page=5>.
- University of Oregon Libraries. "Many Faces: The Yasui Legacy." Special Collections & University Archives. <https://library.uoregon.edu/ec/exhibits/manyfaces/yasui.html>.
- Yasui, Holly, and Will Doolittle. *Never Give Up! Minoru Yasui and the Fight for Justice*. Minoru Yasui Film, 2018. <https://www.minoruyasuifilm.org/>.

Aiko **Yoshinaga** (Herzig)

- Densho Digital Repository. "Aiko Yoshinaga Herzig Interview." Interviewers: Larry Hashima and Glen Kitayama. Segment 7, September 11, 1997, University of California, Los Angeles, CA. <https://ddr.densho.org/media/ddr-densho-1000/ddr-densho-1000-16-transcript-35b7dd8cfa.htm>.
- Fujita-Rony, Thomas. "Aiko Herzig-Yoshinaga." *Densho Encyclopedia*. https://encyclopedia.densho.org/Aiko_Herzig-Yoshinaga/.
- Herzig-Yoshinaga, Aiko, and Marjorie Lee. *Speaking Out for Personal Justice*. Commission on Wartime Relocation and Internment of Civilians Hearing, 1981. Los Angeles: UCLA Asian American Studies Center and Civil Liberties and Public Education Fund, 2011.
- Jones, Maggie. "Aiko Herzig Yoshinaga: From Deep in the Archives, She Brought Justice for Japanese-Americans." *New York Times*, December 27, 2018. <https://www.nytimes.com/interactive/2018/12/27/magazine/lives-they-lived-aiko-herzig-yoshinaga.html>.
- Roberts, Sam. "Aiko Herzig Yoshinaga, Critic of Wartime Internment, is Dead at 93." *New York Times*, July 24, 2018. <https://www.nytimes.com/2018/07/24/obituaries/aiko-herzig-yoshinaga-japanese-americans-internment-relocation-dies-at-93.html>.

Ellen Shizue **Yukawa** (Spink)

Oppenheim, Joanne. *Dear Miss Breed: True Stories of the Japanese American Incarceration during World War II and a Librarian Who Made a Difference*. New York: Scholastic, 2006.